References

Abbreviations

CLS, **n** = The **n**[th] Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society.
BLS, **n** = The **n**[th] Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society.

Abney, Stephen Paul
    1987 *The English Noun Phrase in its Sentential Aspect*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, MIT.
Ajdukiewicz, Kazimierz
    1935 Die syntactische Konnexität. *Studia Philosohica*, 1, 1-27.
    1967 On syntactic coherence. *Review of Metaphysics,* 20, 635-647.
Anderson, John M.
    1989 Reflections on notional grammar, with some remarks on its relevance to issues in the analysis of English and its history. In Arnold, *et al*., *eds.* (1989: 13-36).
Arbib, Micheal A.
    1989 *The Metaphorical Brain 2: Neural Networks and Beyond*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
Arbib, Michael A., E. Jeffrey Conklin, and Jane C. Hill.
    1987 *From Schema Theory to Language*. New York/Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Arbib, Micheal A., and Jane C. Hill.
    1988 Language acquisition: Schemas replace universal grammar. In *Explaining Language Universals*, 56-72. Edited by John Hawkins. Basil Blackwell.
Archangeli, Diana
    1984 *Underspecification in Yawelmani phonology and morphology*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
    1988 Aspects of underspecification theory. *Phonology*, 5, 183–207.
Archangeli, Diana, and D. Terrence Langendoen
    1997 *Optimality Theory: An Overview*: Blackwell.
Arnold, Doug, Martin Atkinson, Jacques Durand, Claire Grover, and Louisa Sadler, *eds*.
    1989 *Essays on Grammatical Theory and Universal Grammar* . Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Bach, Emmon W.
    1977 Review article of *On Raising* by Postal. *Language*, 53(3), 621–654.
Baker, Mark
    1988 *Incorporation: A Theory of Grammatical Function Changing*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
Bates, Elizabeth A., and Jeffrey L. Elman.
    1993 Connectionism and the study of change. In Johnson, *ed*. (1993: 623-642).
Bechtel, William, and Adele Abrahansen
    1990 *Connectionism and the Mind: An Introduction to Parallel Processing in Networks*. Oxford: Blackwell.
Bensch, Peter
    1991 Neo-structuralism: A commentary on the correlations between the work of Zelling Harris and Jeffrey Elman. *CRL Newsletter*, 5(2), 31-11. Center for Research in Language, University of California, San Diego
Bird, Steven

1995   *Computational Phonology: A Constraint-based Approach*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Blake, Barry J.
1990   *Relational Grammar*. Edited by R. Hudson, *Linguistic Theory Guide*. London/New York: Routledge.

Bresnan, Joan W.
1976   Nonarguments for raising. *Linguistic Inquiry*, 7, 485-501.
1978   A realistic transformational grammar. In *Linguistic Theory and Psychological Reality*, 1-59. Edited by Morris Halle, Joan W. Bresnan, and George A. Miller. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Bresnan, Joan W., and Ronald M. Kaplan
1982   Introduction: Grammars as mental representations of language. In Bresnan, *ed.*, 1982, xvii-lii.

Bresnan, Joan W., Ronald M. Kaplan, P. Stanley Peters, and Annie Zaenen
1982   Cross-serial dependencies in Dutch. *Linguistic Inquiry*, 13, 613-636.

Bromberger, Sylvain, and Morris Halle
1989   Why phonology is different. In *The Chomskyan Turn*, 56-77. Edited by A. Kasher. Oxford, UK: Basil Blackwell.

Buszkowski, Wojciech, Witold Marciszewski, and Johan van Benthem, *eds*.
1988   *Categorial Grammar*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

Bybee, Joan L.
1985   *Morphology: A Study of the Relation between Meaning and Form*. John Benjamins.
1994   A view of phonology from a cognitive and functional perspective. *Cognitive Linguistics*, 5(4), 285-305.

[Bybee] Hooper, Joan
        [See Hooper]

Chomsky, Noam A.
1957   *Syntactic Structures*. The Hague: Mouton.
1965   *Aspects of the Theory of Syntax*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
1973   Conditions on transformations. In *A Festschrift for Morris Halle*, 232-286, edited by S. R. Anderson and P. Kiparsky. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
1981   *Lectures on Government and Binding: The Pisa Lectures*. Berlin/New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
1986[a]   *Barriers*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
1986[b]   *Knowledge of Language: Its Nature, Origin and Use*. New York: Praeger.
1988   *Language and Problems of Knowledge: The Managua Lectures*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
1993   A minimalist program for linguistic theory. *The View from Building 20: Essays in Linguistics in Honor of Sylvain Bromberger*, 1-52, edited by K. Hale and S. Jay Keyser. Cambridge, MA, MIT Press.
1995   *The Minimalist Program*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Chomsky, Noam A., and Morris Halle
1968   *The Sound Pattern of English*. Cambridge, MA: M.I.T. Press. [First edition was published in 1968 from New York: Harper and Row. First MIT paperback edition in 1991]

Collier, Mark
1998   On the compatibility of connectionism and cognitive linguistics. *CRL Newsletter*, 11(4), June, 1998, Center for Research in Language, University of California, San Diego.

Davis, Steven, *ed*.
1992   *Connectionism: Theory and Practice*. New York/Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Davis, Steven, and Marianne Mithun, *eds*.

1979   *Linguistics, Philosophy, and Montague Grammar*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Dawkins, Richard
1986   *The Blind Watchmaker*. England: Longman.

Deane, Paul D.
1992   *Grammar in Mind and Brain: Explorations in Cognitive Syntax*. Berlin/New York: Mouton de Gruyter.

Diehl, L. G.
1981   *Lexical-Generative Grammar: Toward a Lexical Conception of Linguistic Structure*. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, Indiana University.

Dixon, Robert M. W.
1989   Subject and object in universal grammar. In Arnold, *et al.*, *eds*. 1986, 91-118.

Dong, Quang Phuc
1971   English Sentences without overt grammatical subject. In *Studies Out in Left Field: Defamatory Essays Presented to James D. McCawley on the occassion of his 33rd or 34th birthday*, 3-10. Edited by A. M. Zwicky, P. H. Salus, R. I. Binnick and A. L. Vanek. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins. [page reference is to the 1992 reprint of the original 1971 edition with a new introduction by Regna Darnell]

Elman, Jeffrey L.
1990^a Finding structure in time. *Cognitive Science*, **14**, 179-211.
1990^b Representation and structure in connectionist models. In *Cognitive Models of Speech Processing: Psycholinguistic and Computational Perspectives*. Edited by G. T. M. Altmann. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press/Bradford Books.
1991   Distributed representations, simple recurrent networks, and grammatical structure. *Machine Learning* 7:195–225.
1992   Grammatical structure and distributed representations. In S. Davis, *ed. Connectionism: Theory and Practice*, 138-178. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
1993   Learning and development in neural networks: The importance of starting small. *Cognition* 48:71–99.
1995   Language as a dynamical system. In *Mind as Motion: Explorations in the Dynamics of Cognition*, 195-225, edited by T. van Gelder, and Robert F. Port. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Elman, Jeffrey L., Elizabeth A. Bates, Mark H. Johnson, Annette Karmiloff-Smith, Domenico Parisi, and Kim Plunkett
1996   *Rethinking Innateness: A Connectionist Perspective on Development*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Emonds, Joseph E.
1970   Root and Structure-preserving Transformations. Unpublished Ph. D. dissertation, MIT.
1976   *A Transformational Approach to English Syntax: Root, Structure-preserving, and Local Transformations*. New York: Academic Press.

Fauconnier, Gilles R.
1994   *Mental Spaces: Aspects of Meaning Construction in Natural Language.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [First edition is published in 1985 from The MIT Press]
1997   Mappings in Thought and Language. Cambridge University Press.

Fillmore, Charles J.
1966   Towards a modern theory of case. In *Modern Studies in English: Readings in Transformational Grammar*, 361-375, edited by D. A. Reibel and S. A. Schane. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
1968   The case for case. In *Universals in Linguistic Theory*, 1-88, edited by E. W. Bach and R. T. Harms. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
1982   Frame Semantics. In *Linguistics in the Morning Calm*, edited by Linguistic Society of Korea. Seoul: Hanshin Publishing.

1985   Frames and the Semantics of Understanding. *Quaderni di Semantica*, 6(2), 222-253.

Fillmore, Charles J., Paul Kay, and Catherine O'Connor

1988   Regularity and idiomaticity in grammatical constructions: The case of *let alone*. *Language*, **64** (3), 501–538.

Fodor, Jerry A., and Zenon W. Pylyshyn

1988   Connectionism and cognitive architecture: A critical analysis. *Cognition*, **28** (1, 2). Reprinted in Pinker and Mehler, *eds*., (1988: 3-71).

Fukui, Naoki

1986   *A Theory of Category Projection and Its Applications*. Ph.D. dissertation, Cambridge, MA: MIT.

Gazdar, Gerald, Ewan Klein, Geoffrey K. Pullum, and Ivan A. Sag

1985   *Generalized Phrase Structure Grammar*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Gleick, James

1987   *Chaos*: *Making a New Science*. New York: Viking.

Gold, E. M.

1967   Language identification in the limit. *Information and Control*, **10**: 447-474.

Goldberg, Adele E.

1995   *Constructions: A Construction Grammar Approach to Argument Structure*. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.

Goldsmith, John

1979   *Autosegmental Phonology, Outstanding Dissertation in Linguistics*. New York: Garland Press.

1990   *Autosegmental and Metrical Phonology.*

1993   Harmonic phonology. In Goldsmith, *ed*. 1993: 21-60.

Goldsmith, John, *ed*.

1993   *The Last Phonological Rule: Reflections on Constraints and Derivations*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Greenberg, Joseph H.

1963   Some universals of grammar with particular reference to the order of meaningful elements. In Greenberg, *ed*. 1966, 73-113.

Greenberg, Joseph. H., *ed*.

1966   *Universals of Language*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. [First edition was published in 1963].

Grimshaw, Jane

1990   *Argument Structure.* Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Halwes, T., and J. J. Jenkins

1971   Problem of serial order is not solved by context-sensitive memory models. *Psychological Review,* **78**, 122-129.

Harris, Zellig Sabettai

1968   *Mathematical Structures of Language.* John Wiley and Sons.

1982   *A Grammar of English on Mathematical Principles*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Heine, Bernd, Ulrike Claudi, and Frederike Hünnemeyer

1991   *Grammaticalization: A Conceptual Framework*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Hewson, John

1991   Determiners as heads. *Cognitive Linguistics,* **2**(4): 317-337.

Hill, Jane C.

1982   *A Computational Model of Language Acquisition in the Two-Year-Old.* Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Massachusetts at Amherst.

1983   A computational model of language acquisition in the two-year-old. *Cognition and Brain Theory*, **6**(3), 287–317.

1984   Combining two terms relations: Evidence in support of flat structure. *Journal of Child Language*, **11**, 673-678.

Hill, Jane C., and Micheal A. Arbib
   1984   Schemas, computation, and language acquisition. *Human Development*, **27**, 282-296.
[Bybee] Hooper, Joan
   1972   The syllable in phonological theory. *Language*, **48**: 525-40.
   1974   *Aspects of Natural Generative Phonology*. Bloomington: Indiana University Linguistics Club.
   1975   The archisegment in natural generative phonology. *Language*, **51**: 536-60.
   1976   *An Introduction to Natural Generative Phonology*. New York: Academic Press.
   1977   Substantive evidence for linearity: vowel length and nasality in English. *CLS*, **20**, edited by Woodford Beach, *et al.*
[Bybee] Hooper, Joan, and T. Terrell
   1976   Stress assignment in Spanish: A natural generative analysis. *Glossa*, **10**: 64-110.
Hopper, Paul
   1987   Emergent grammar. In *BLS*, **13**, 321-344, edited by J. Aske, *et al.* Berkeley, CA: Berkeley Linguistics Society.
Hopper, Paul J., and Elizabeth Closs Traugott
   1993   *Grammaticalization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
Huck, Geoffrey J., and John A. Goldsmith
   1994   *Ideology and Linguistic Theory: Noam Chomsky and the Deep Structure Debates*. London: Routledge.
Hudson, Grover
   1974[a]   The representation of non-productive alternations. In *Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on Historical Linguistics*, **2**, 203-29, edited by J. Anderson and C. Jones. Amsterdam: North Holland.
   1974[b]   *Suppletion in the Representation of Alternations*. Ph. D. dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles.
   1980   Automatic alternations in non-transformational phonology. *Language*, **56**: 94-125
   1986   Arabic root and pattern morphology without tiers. *Journal of Linguistics*, **22**: 85-122.
Hudson, Richard A.
   1976   *Arguments for a Non-transformational Grammar*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
   1980[a]   Constituency and dependency. *Linguistics*, **18**, 179-198.
   1980[b]   A second attack on constituency: a reply to Dahl. *Linguistics*, **18**, 489-504.
   1981   A reply to Hietaranta's arguments for constituency. *Linguistics*, **19**, 517-520.
   1984   *Word Grammar*. Oxford, UK: Basil Blackwell.
   1990   *English Word Grammar*. Oxford, UK: Basicl Blackwell.
   1998   *Word Grammar*. Preprint for *Dependency and Valency: An International Handbook of Contemporary Research*, edited by Vilmos Ágel, Ludwig Eichiger, Hans-Werner Eroms, Peter Hellwig, Hans-Jürgen Heringer, and Henning Lobin. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter. This e-paper is available at http://pitch.phon.ucl.ac.uk/home/dick/wg-entry.htm.
Jackendoff, Ray S.
   1975   On belief-contexts. *Linguistic Inquiry*, **6**: 53-93.
Jakobson, Roman Oshipovitch, *ed.*
   1961   *Structure of Language and its Mathematical Aspects*. Providence, RI: American Mathematical Society.
Johnson, Mark H.
   1987   *The Body in the Mind*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
Johnson, Mark H., *ed.*
   1993   *Brain Development and Cognition: A Reader*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
Jones, W. P. and J. Hoskins
   1987   Back propagation: A generalized delta learning rule. *Byte Magazine* (October): 155-

162.

Jordan, Michael I.
  1986[a]   *Serial order: A parallel distributed processing approach*. Technical Report No. 8604.
       Institute for Cognitive Science, University of California, San Diego, CA.
  1986[b]   Attractor dynamics and parallelism in a connectionist sequential matchine. in
       Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society, 10-17.
       Lawrence Earlbaum Associates.

Joshi, Aravind K.
  1985   Tree adjoining grammars: How much context-sensitivity is required to provide
       reasonable structural descriptions? In *Natural Language Parsing: Psychological,
       Computational, and Theoretical Perspectives*, 206-250, edited by D. R. Dowty, L.
       Karttunen and A. M. Zwicky. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Joshi, Aravind K., Leon S. Levy, and Masako Takahashi
  1975   Tree adjunct grammars. *Journal of Computer and System Sciences*, 10, 136-163.

Kanazawa, Makoto
  1994   *Learnable Classes of Categorial Grammars*. Ph.D. dissertation, Stanford University.
  1996   Identification in the limit of categorial grammars. *Journal of Logic, Language, and
       Information*, 5, 115-155.
  1998   *Learnable Classes of Categorial Grammars*, *Studies in Logic, Language and
       Information*. Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications and FoLLI.

Karttunen, Lauri
  1993   Finite-state constraints. In Goldsmith, *ed.*, 1993, 173-94.

Kay, Martin
  1985   Parsing in functional unification grammar. In *Natural Language Parsing:
       Psychological, Computational, and Theoretical Perspectives*, edited by David R.
       Dowty, Lauri Karttunen and Arnold M. Zwicky. Cambridge: Cambridge University
       Press.

Kay, Paul
  1997   *Words and the Grammar of Context*. Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications.

Krantz, Steven G.
  1997   *A Primer of Mathematical Writing: Being a Disquisition on Having Your Ideas Record-
       ed, Typeset, Published, Read, and Appreciated*. Province, Rhode Island: American
       Mathematical Society.

Kuhn, Thomas S.
  1970   *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. [First
       edition was published in 1962]

Kugler, P., M. Turvey, and R. Shaw
  1982   Is the cognitive penetrability criterion invalidated by contemporary physics? *Behavior-
       al Brain Science*, 5, 303-306.

Kuroda, Kow
  1996   Pattern matching analysis — Toward cognitive syntax. *Papers in Linguistic Science*, 2,
       87-117. Kyoto University.
  1997   Where do constructional meanings come from? *Papers in Linguistic Science*, 3, 17–44.
       Kyoto University.

Lakatos, Imre, and Alan E. Musgrave, *eds.*
  1970   *Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge (Proceedings of the International Colloquium
       in the Philosophy of Science, London, 1965, volume 4)*. Cambridge: Cambridge
       University Press.

Lakoff, George
  1974   Syntactic amalgams. *CLS*, 10, 321-344.
  1987   *Women, Fire, and Dangerous Things: What Categories Reveal about the Mind*.
       Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

1990   *The Invariance hypothesis: Is abstract reason based on image-schemas?*. *Cognitive Linguistics*, 1(1): 39-74.

1993   Cognitive phonology. In *The Last Phonological Rule: Reflections on Constraints and Derivations*, 117-145, edited by J. Goldsmith. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Lakoff, George, and Mark H. Johnson

1980   *Metaphors We Live By*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Lambek, Joachim

1958   The mathematics of sentence structure. *American Mathematical Monthly*, 65: 154-169.

1959   Constributions to a mathematical analysis of the English verb-phrase. *Journal of Canadian Linguistic Association*, 5: 83-89.

1961   On the calculus of syntactic types. In Jakobson, *ed.* 1961, 166-178.

Lambrecht, Knud

1988   There was a farmer had a dog: Syntactic amalgams revisted. *BLS*, 14, 319-339.

Langacker, Ronald W.

1987   *Foundations of Cognitive Grammar, Vol. 1: Theoretical Prerequisites*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

1988   A usage-based model. In *Topics in Cognitive Linguistics*, edited by B. Rudzka-Ostyn. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

1991[a]   *Concept, Image, and Symbol*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

1991[b]   *Foundations of Cognitive Grammar, Vol. 2: Descriptive Applications*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

1997   Constituency, dependency, and conceptual grouping. *Cognitive Linguistics*, 8(1), 1-32.

Lashley, Karl S.

1951   The problem of serial order in behavior. In *Cerebral Mechanisms in Behavior*, edited by L. A. Jeffres. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

Lerdahl, Fred, and Ray S. Jackendoff

1983   *A Generative Theory of Tonal Music*. Cambridge, MA, MIT Press.

Lyons, John

1966   Towards a 'notional' theory of the 'parts of speech'. *Journal of Linguistics*, 2, 209-236.

1989   Semantic ascent: A neglected aspect of syntactic typology. In Arnold, *et al.*, *eds.* 1989, 153-186.

May, Robert

1985   *Logical Form: Its Structure and Derivation*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Mayr, Ernst E

1998   *This is Biology: The Science of the Living World*. Belknap Press.

McCarthy, John J.

1981   A prosodic theory of nonconcatenative morphology. *Linguistic Inquiry*, 12: 373-418.

1984   Prosodic organization in morphology. In *Language Sound Structure*, 299-317, edited by M. Aronoff and R. T. Oehrle. Cambridge, MA, MIT Press.

McCawley, James D.

1971   Prelexical syntax. In *Semantic Syntax*, 29-42, edited by P.A.M. Seuren. London, Oxford University Press.

1981   The syntax and semantics of English relative clauses. *Lingua*, 53: 99-149.

1988   *The Syntactic Phenomena of English, Vols. I and II*. Chicago/London: University of Chicago Press.

McClelland, James L., David E. Rumelhart, and The PDP Research Group

1986   *Parallel Distributed Processing—Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition, Vol. 2: Psychological and Biological Models*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Montague, Richard

1970   Universal grammar. In Thomason, *ed.* (1974: 222-246).

1973 The proper treatment of quantification in ordinary English. In *Approaches to Natural Languages: Proceedings of the 1970 Stanford Workshop on Grammar and Semantics*, 221-242, edited by K. J. J. Hintikka, J. M. E. Moravcsik and P. Suppes. Dordrecht: D. Reidel.

Moravcsik, Edith A., and Jessica R. Wirth, *eds*.
1980 *Syntax and Semantics, Vol. 13: Current Approaches to Syntax*. New York, Academic Press.

Nicolis, Grégoire, and Ilya Prigogine
1989 *Exploring Complexity*: *An Introduction*. München: R. Piper GmbH and Co. KG Verlag.

Oehrle, Richard T., Emmon W. Bach, and Deirdre Wheeler, *eds*.
1988 *Categorial Grammars and Natural Language Structures*. Dordrecht: D. Reidel.

Perlmutter, David M.
1971 *Deep and Surface Structure Constraints in Syntax*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Perlmutter, David M. *ed*.
1983 *Studies in Relational Grammar 1*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Perlmutter, David M., and Carol G. Rosen, *eds*.
1984 *Studies in Relational Grammar 2*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Pinker, Steven and Jacques Mehler, *eds*.
1988 *Connections and Symbols*. Cambridge, MA: M.I.T. Press/Elsevier. [Reprinted from *Cognition*: *International Journal of Cognitive Science*, **28** (1, 2)]

Pinker, Steven and Alan Prince
1988 On language and connectionism: Analysis of a parallel distributed processing model of language acquisition. In Pinker and Mehler, *eds*. (1988: 73-193).

Pollard, Carl J., and Ivan A. Sag
1987 *Information-based Syntax and Semantics, Vol. 1: Fundamentals*. Stanford, CA: CSLI.
1994 *Head-driven Phrase Structure Grammar*. Stanford: CSLI/Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Post, Emil Leon
1943 Formal reduction of the general combinatorial decision problem. *American Journal of Mathematics*, **65**, 197-215.

Postal, Paul Martin
1971 *Crossover Phenomena*. New York, Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
1974 *On Raising: One Rule of English Grammar and its Theoretical Implications*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Postal, Paul Martin, and Brian D. Joseph, *eds*.
1990 *Studies in Relational Grammar 3*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Prigogine, Ilya, and Isabelle Stengers
1984 *Order out of Chaos: Man's New Dialogue with Nature*. New York: Bantam Books.

Prince, Alan S., and Paul Smolensky
1993 *Optimality Theory: Constraint Interaction in Generative Grammar*. RuCCs Technical Report No. 2. Rutgers University Center for Cognitive Science, Piscataway, NJ.

Pullum, Geoffrey K.
1996 Nostalgic views from Building 20. *Journal of Linguistics*, **32**, 137-147.

Reinhart, Tanya
1983 *Anaphora and Semantic Interpretation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Rosenbaum, Peter S.
1967 *The Grammar of English Predicate Complement Constructions*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Ross, John Robert
1967 *Constrainst on Variables in Syntax*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, MIT.

1969 Guess who? *CLS*, 5, 252-286.

1986 *Infinite Syntax!* Norwood, NJ: Ablex. [Publication of Ross (1967)]

Rozenberg, Grzegorz, and Arto Salomaa

1980 *The Mathematical Theory of L Systems*. New York, Academic Press.

Rozenberg, Grzegorz, and Arto Salomaa, eds.

1992 *Lindenmayer Systems: Impacts on Theoretical Computer Science, Computer Graphics, and Developmental Biology*. New York, Springer-Verlag.

Rumelhart, David E., and James L. McClelland

1986 On learning the past tenses of English verbs. In McClelland, *et al.* (1986: 507-526).

Rumelhart, David E., James L. McClelland, and The PDP Research Group

1986 *Parallel Distributed Processing — Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition, Vol. 1: Foundations*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Sadock, Jerrold M.

1991 *Autolexical Syntax: A Theory of Parallel Grammatical Representations*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

Servan-Shreiber, D., A. Cleeremans, and James L. McClelland

1988 Encoding sequential structure in simple recurrent networks. Computer Science Department, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA.

Scobbie, James M.

1992 *Attribute-value Phonology*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Edingburgh.

1997 *Autosegmental Representation in A Declarative Contraint-based Framework*. New York, Garland.

Schneider, W.

1987 Connectionism: Is it s paradigm shift for psychology?. *Behavior Research Methods, Instruments, and Computers*, **19**: 73-83.

Shieber, Stuart M.

1986 *An Introduction to Unification-Based Approaches to Grammar*. Stanford: CSLI/Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Shinohara, T.

1990[a] Inductive from positive data is powerful. In *The 1990 Workshop on Computational Learning Theory*, 97-110. San Mateo, CA: Morgan Kaufmann.

1990[b] Inductive inference of monotonic formal systems from positive data. In *Algorithmic Learning Theory*, 97-110. Edited by S. Arikawa, S. Goto, S. Ogura and T. Yokomori. Tokyo and Berlin: Ohmsha and Springer.

Tesnière, Lucien

1959 *Eléments de Syntaxe Structurale*. Paris, C. Klincksieck.

Tesor, Bruce

1995 *Computational Optimality Theory*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Colorado, Boulder.

Tesor, Bruce, and Paul Smolensky

1995 The learnability of optimality theory. In *Proceedings of the Thirteenth West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*.

Thomason, Richmond, *ed*.

1974 *Formal Philosophy: Selected Papers of Richard Montague*. New Heaven, CT: Yale University Press.

Ungerer, Friedrich, and Hans-Jörg Schmid

1996 *An Introduction to Cognitive Linguistics*. Longman.

van Langendonck, Willy

1994 Determiners as heads? *Cognitive Linguistics*, **5**(3), 243-259.

Vitányi, Paul M. B.

1980 *Lindenmeyer Systems: Structure, Languages, and Growth Function*. Amsterdam.

Vennemann, Theo

  1971   Natural generative phonology. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America, St. Louis.

  1972[a]   Rule inversion. *Lingua*, **29**: 209-42.

  1972[b]   On the theory of syllabic phonology. *Linguistische Berichte*, **18**: 1-18.

  1974[a]   Phonological concreteness in natural generative phonology. In *Toward Tomorrow's Linguistics*, 202-219, edited by R. Shuy and C.-J. Bailey. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.

  1974[b]   Restructuring. *Lingua*, **33**: 137-56.

  1974[c]   Words and syllables in natural generative grammar. In *Parasession on Natural Phonology*, 346-74. *CLS 10 Supplementary Volume*.

Wheeler, Deirdre W.

  1981   *Aspects of a Categorial Theory of Phonology*. Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, University of Massachusetts at Amherst.

  1988   Consequences of some categorially-motivated phonological assumptions". In *Categorial Grammars and Natural Language Structures*, 467-488, edited by R. T. Oehrle, E. W. Bach, and D. Wheeler. Dordrecht, D. Reidel.

Wickelgren, Wayne A.

  1969   Context-sensitive coding, associative memory, and serial order in (speech) behavior. *Psychological Review*, **76**(1), 1-15.

Wiles, Janet, and A. Bloesch

  1992   Operators and curried functions: training and analysis of simple recurrent networks. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 4*. Edited by J. E. Moody, S. J. Hanson and R. P. Lippman. San Mateo, CA: Morgan Kaufmann.

Wittgensteion, Ludwig

  1958   *Philosophical Investigations*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Yamanashi, Masa-aki

  1995   *Ninchi-Bunpouron*. [The theory of cognitive grammar]. Tokyo: Hitsuji Shobo.

  1999[a]   *Gengo to imi no shintaisei: Ninchi imi ron kara no choubou* [Embodiment of language and meaning: A perspective from cognitive linguistics]. *Genshogaku Nenpo* [Annual Review of the Phenomenological Association of Japan], **15**, 7-21.

  1999[b]   Cognitive turn! — Toward a new development in cognitive linguistics. *Conference Handbook of the English Linguistics Society of Japan*, **17**, 182-187.